



Universal Control Panel incorporating SIMS™ technology DHW

Installation and Maintenance Instructions



- 1. Safety information
- 2. General product information
- 3. Installation
- 4. Commissioning
- 5. Fault finding
- 6. Maintenance

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1. Safety information

Safe operation of this product can only be guaranteed if it is properly installed, commissioned, used and maintained by qualified personnel (see Section 1.11) in compliance with the operating instructions. General installation and safety instructions for pipeline and plant construction, as well as the proper use of tools and safety equipment must also be complied with.

Note: This document refers only to the mechanical installation and commissioning of packages that look like Spirax packaged system DHW packaged heat exchange system and should be used in conjunction with the relevant IMIs for the other system components and supplementary safety information for all the system components.

Warning - Lifting

The packaged system unit should be lifted by a suitable forklift truck, from the base, placed in position and securely bolted to the floor.

On no account is the packaged system unit to be lifted by any other part, other than the base.

Note: Sufficient space should be provided around the systems location to allow access for maintenance.

Warnings - General:

- 1. This product is designed and constructed to withstand the forces encountered during normal use.
- 2. Use of the product for any purpose other than its intended use could cause damage to the product and may cause injury or fatality to personnel.
- 3. Before any installation or maintenance procedure, always ensure that all primary steam and condensate return lines and secondary water lines are isolated.
- Ensure any residual internal pressure in the system or connecting pipework is carefully relieved.
- 5. Allow hot parts to cool before commencing work, to avoid the risk of burns.
- Always wear appropriate safety clothing before carrying out any installation or maintenance work.

Warning - Anti-legionella cycle:

The temperature set-point during the anti-legionella cycle will exceed normal operating temperatures and could cause scalding if water is used during the cycle.

The cycle should only be initiated when it is safe to do so.

There must also be water drained from the circuit at the end of the cycle to assist in reducing the water temperature.



1.1 Intended use

Referring to the Installation and Maintenance Instructions, name-plate and Technical Information Sheet, check that the product is suitable for the intended use/application. The Spirax packaged system DHW potable and process water heating compact heat transfer unit complies with the requirements of the European Pressure Equipment Directive 97/23/EC - For any product specific PED catagorisation that is required for this unit or products used in the make-up of the unit please contact Spirax Sarco directly.

- i) The product has been specifically designed for use on steam or water/ condensate which are in Group 2 of the above mentioned Pressure Equipment Directive. The products' use on other fluids may be possible but, if this is contemplated, Spirax Sarco should be contacted to confirm the suitability of the product for the application being considered.
- ii) Check material suitability, pressure and temperature and their maximum and minimum values. If the maximum operating limits of the product are lower than those of the system in which it is being fitted, or if malfunction of the product could result in a dangerous overpressure or overtemperature occurrence, ensure a safety device is included in the system to prevent such over-limit situations.
- iii) Determine the correct installation situation and direction of fluid flow.
- iv) Spirax Sarco products are not intended to withstand external stresses that may be induced by any system to which they are fitted. It is the responsibility of the installer to consider these stresses and take adequate precautions to minimise them.
- Remove protection covers from all connections and protective film from all name-plates, where appropriate, before installation on steam or other high temperature applications.

1.2 Access

Ensure safe access and if necessary a safe working platform (suitably guarded) before attempting to work on the product. Arrange suitable lifting gear if required.

1.3 Lighting

Ensure adequate lighting, particularly where detailed or intricate work is required.

1.4 Hazardous liquids or gases in the pipeline

Consider what is in the pipeline or what may have been in the pipeline at some previous time. Consider: flammable materials, substances hazardous to health, extremes of temperature.

1.5 Hazardous environment around the product

Consider: explosion risk areas, lack of oxygen (e.g. tanks, pits), dangerous gases, extremes of temperature, hot surfaces, fire hazard (e.g. during welding), excessive noise, moving machinery.



1.6 The system

Consider the effect on the complete system of the work proposed. Will any proposed action (e.g. closing isolation valves, electrical isolation) put any other part of the system or any personnel at risk?

Dangers might include isolation of vents or protective devices or the rendering ineffective of controls or alarms. Ensure isolation valves are turned on and off in a gradual way to avoid system shocks.

1.7 Pressure systems

Ensure that any pressure is isolated and safely vented to atmospheric pressure. Consider double isolation (double block and bleed) and the locking or labelling of closed valves. Do not assume that the system has depressurised even when the pressure gauge indicates zero.

1.8 Temperature

Allow time for temperature to normalise after isolation to avoid the danger of burns.

Warning: The temperature set-point during the anti-legionella cycle will exceed normal operating temperatures and could cause scalding if water is used during the cycle. The cycle should only be initiated when it is safe to do so.

The water must also be drawn from the system at the end of the cycle to assist in reducing the water temperature trapped within the system.

1.9 Tools and consumables

Before starting work ensure that you have suitable tools and/or consumables available. Use only genuine Spirax Sarco replacement parts.

1.10 Protective clothing

Consider whether you and/or others in the vicinity require any protective clothing to protect against the hazards of, for example, chemicals, high/low temperature, radiation, noise, falling objects, and dangers to eyes and face.

1.11 Permits to work

All work must be carried out or be supervised by a suitably competent person. Installation and operating personnel should be trained in the correct use of the product according to the Installation and Maintenance Instructions. Where a formal 'permit to work' system is in force it must be complied with. Where there is no such system, it is recommended that a responsible person should know what work is going on and, where necessary, arrange to have an assistant whose primary responsibility is safety. Post 'warning notices' if necessary.

1.12 Handling

Manual handling of large and/or heavy products may present a risk of injury. Lifting, pushing, pulling, carrying or supporting a load by bodily force can cause injury particularly to the back. You are advised to assess the risks taking into account the task, the individual, the load and the working environment and use the appropriate handling method depending on the circumstances of the work being done.

Please note that if lifting straps are required we would recommend that they be fitted around the baffle plate legs to prevent damage to the unit.

2. General product information

2.1 General information

The Universal control panel has built in flexibility to be fitted to any heating (HTG) or domestic hot water package (DHW) utilising a selection of different heat exchanger technologies.

The flexibility offered by the control panel includes steam side control, condensate control and bypass options. With advance control logic that can suit packages for retro-fit or new designs, it can include as optional extra's communications, remote access and SMS or text messaging to satisfy most all needs.

This document will feature steam side DHW system only.

The Spirax Package shown below is fitted with a plate and frame heat exchanger as an example (refer to Figure 1):

- A Plate heat exchanger.
- **B** Pneumatic or electrically actuated control valve and positioner.
- C Universal control panel.
- **D** Pipeline ancillaries.



Fig. 1 DHW heat transfer solution

Notes:

1. For additional information about any particular product used in the construction of this unit see the relevent product specific Technical Information (TI) sheet.



3. Installation

3.1 Electrical supply

All electrical wiring and connections should be carried out in accordance with National Regulations.

A lockable isolator / switch disconnect should be fitted adjacent to the unit.

Mains supply is directly connected to the primary side of the incoming control panel isolator (shown with the IP2X cover removed) and main earth terminal as shown in Figure 2.

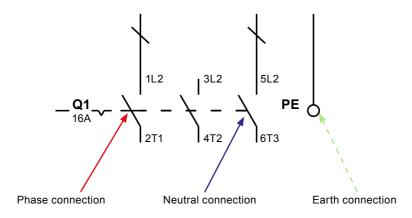


Fig. 2

3.2 Electrical specifications

Electrical supply: Refer to the name-plate on the unit

Control namel cumply valtage	110 Vac/60 Hz
Control panel supply voltage	240 Vac/50 Hz
Control panel load requirements	Internally fused at 5 amps
Electrical control actuator	24 Vac
	4 - 20 mA control
B	-
Pneumatic control actuator	4 - 20 mA control
High Limit isolation valve (optional)	24 Vac
PT100 temperature sensors	3 wire

Note: Power supply 10 - 16 A

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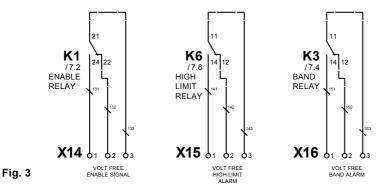
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3.3 Electrical connections

The following are available for customer connection to the packaged system system if required:

Volt free contacts

Terminal designation	Description	Туре
X14	Enabled/running signal	1xN/O contact
		1xN/C contact
X15	High Limit alarm	1xN/O contact
		1xN/C contact
X16	Band Alarm	1xN/O contact
		1xN/C contact



Remote operation and retransmission connections

Terminal designation	Description	Туре
X7	Remote set point	4-20 mA input
X17	Remote enable	24 Vdc signal
Х9	Retransmission value	4-20 mA output

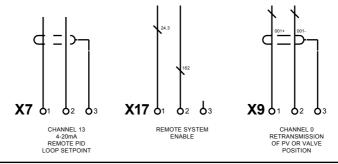


Fig. 4

Terminal layout overview

X1 - X5 PT100 inputs

X10B - 10C X11 actuator Signals Pump

X12
Bypass valve

X13A-C
High limit valve

X14 - X16	X17
volt free	remote
signals	enable

Fig. 5

Terminal layout detailed

Note: for detailed wiring schematic options please refer to the wiring diagrams supplied with the control panel.

- 1. Basic
- 2. Independent high limit
- Independent high limit with safety
- 4. American standard
- X1 Water temperature IN
- X2 Water temperature OUT
- X3 Steam temperature
- X4 Condensate temperature (HTG only)
- X5 High limit temperature (HTG only)

Group X6 to X10A

- X6 Linear actuator feedback
- X7 Remote PID loop set point (requires a 4-20 mA input)
- X9 Retransmission value
- X10A Linear actuator control position

Group X10B to X11

- X10B Linear actuator closed signal
- X10C Linear actuator supply voltage (Electric actuator only)
- X11 Bypass pump
- X12 Bypass valve
- X13 High limit valve
- X13A High limit valve control output signal (open / close)
- X13B High limit valve supply voltage power supply (electric actuator only)
- X13C High limit battery health signal

Group X14 to X17

- X14 Volt free signal for enabled
- X15 Volt free high limit
- X16 Volt free band alarm
- X17 Remote enable signal

4. Commissioning

We recommend that you use the service and support of a Spirax Sarco commissioning engineer. Details of this service can be found by contacting Spirax Sarco.

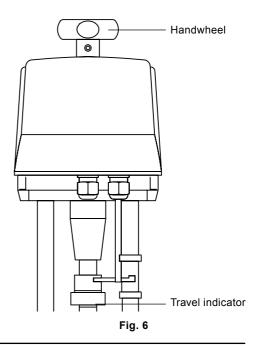
Note: Pre commissioning requirements:

- In most new installations, dirt collects in the steam pipeline during construction of the system. It is essential to flush this out prior to commissioning.
- Ensure the secondary (cold side) of the system is charged and all air is bled from the system.
- Ensure that all main isolation valves for both steam and water are isolated.
- Ensure that the electrical supply to the packaged system is isolated.
- Double check that all steam, condensate and water connections are correctly connected to the packaged system.
- Check all flange bolts are tight.

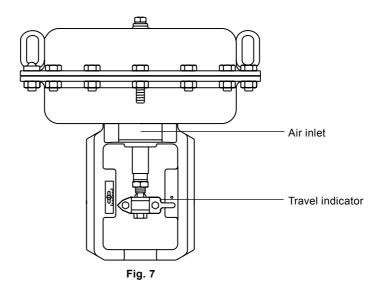
4.1 Mechanical commissioning procedure

(Spirax equipment for packages):

- Check that all of the electrical connections are secure and as per the wiring diagram (Section 3.3, Figure 2).
- Dry commissioning valve stroke check An initial valve stroke check should be carried
 out to ensure free movement of the valve stem.
- For the electric actuated control valve, use the manual override on top of the actuator to raise and lower the actuator spindle between the two travel indicators located on the side of the pillar (Figure 6).



2. For the pneumatic actuated control valve, remove the existing air supply and connect an independent air supply to the actuator (pressure not to exceed 6 bar g [87 psi g]), allow the valve to fully open, remove the air supply from the actuator allowing the valve to close. Reconnect the original pipework (Figure 7).



- Open the secondary (cold side) isolating valves downstream of the heat exchanger.
- Start the main secondary water circulating pump(s) if fitted.
- Check and confirm there is secondary water circulation through the heat exchanger.
- If the circulation is okay, switch on the main power to the control panel (local isolator).
- Turn the control panel isolation switch to 'ON'.
- Follow the quick start-up guide (Section 4.2) before opening the steam isolations valves.

4.2 HMI quick start commissioning procedure:The HMI display is a 7" touch screen, and the following procedures detail a basic set-up of the control system from initial power up. For a more detailed commissioning need then contact Spirax Sarco.

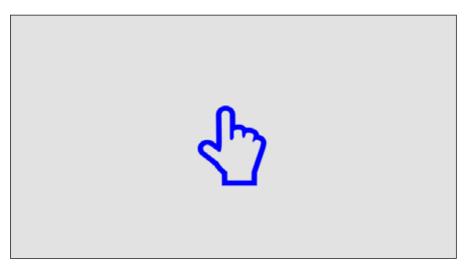


Fig. 8

When ready the above screen will appear, touch the screen. If the unit has not been configured for previous use following page will appear.

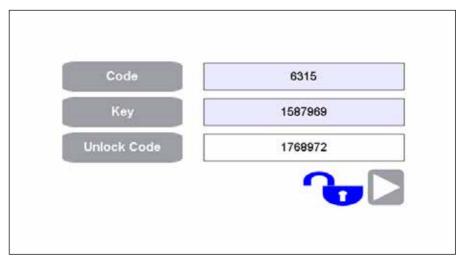


Fig. 9

To be able to move to next page the unlock code is essential, after entering the proper code (found on the software authentification document), the lock and the continue button will appear which will transfer you to the time/date setting page.

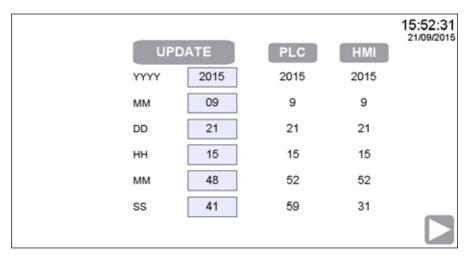


Fig. 10

After unlocking the system (by using the unlock code) and setting the time and date or if the unit has been returned to factory default one of the following four pages will appear (pre-configured for designated region):



Fig. 11



Fig. 12



Fig. 13



Fig. 14

By choosing the relevant flag for your Country the common default engineering units and language will automatically be selected for that region. These values can be changed after the initial commissioning set-up procedure has been completed (see Section 4.5.3, page 29).

The system will advance automatically to allow the selection of the relevant technology configuration

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The next screen (Figure 15) requires confirmation of the heat exchanger installed.

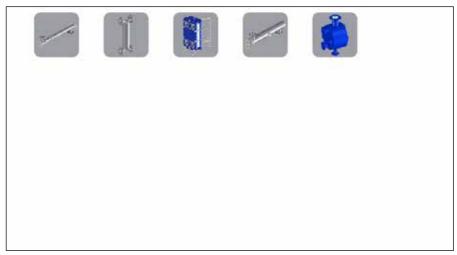


Fig. 15

Select the appropriate heat exchanger as installed on the package. The selection shall be confirmed by the icon becoming highlighted with a red surround and a continue button shall be revealed.

System configuration is required on this page (retrofit option with no water return sensor selected). Selections are highlighted by a red surround to the icons.

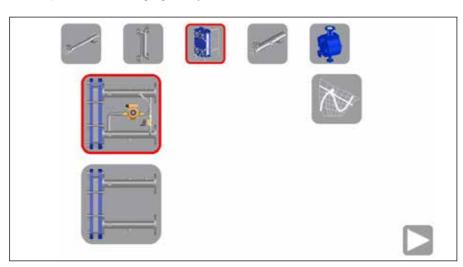


Fig. 16

Press the continue button to advance to the system configuration menu.

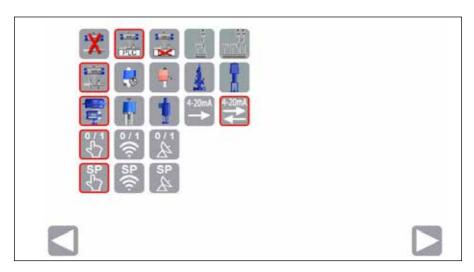


Fig. 17

System configuration should match the mechanical configuration of the package and control system of the plant, proper configuration will show or hide options available after configuration. Some of the screens may contain additional options which with specified configuration may be hidden; all the options are described in this document.



Select for Rate of Change function (Sensor fitted in return water flow pipe)

Spirax heat exchange package mechanical and control system configuration options are detailed as follows:

Fig. 18 **High-limit** selection



Not installed



PLC controlled



controlled



interlock



Independently Single safety Double safety interlock

Fig. 19 1/4 turn actuator selection



BVA



PSA



Valpes



DP27E



EN12828

Fig. 20 Linear actuator selection



Electrical



Pneumatic



Siemens

Fig. 21 Linear actuator control signals



No position feedback



Position feedback

Fig. 22 **Enable control** selection



Local



Remote



BACnet

Fig. 23 PID set point selection



Local



Remote



BACnet

4.5 Global navigation buttons













Home mimic

PID set points

Settings menu

Alarms menu

Historical trends

Service menu



4.5.1 Home mimic

This button will always navigate you back to the overview of the Spirax package system that has been selected and configured.

From this home screen the overall status and control of the Spirax package systems operation can be performed, depending on the security level access.

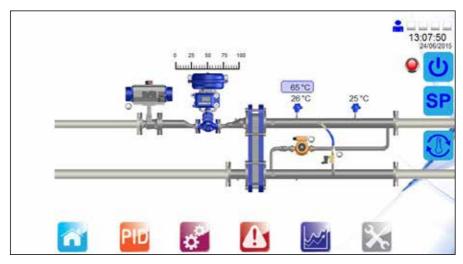
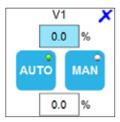
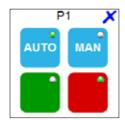


Fig. 24

Images shown below are dialogue pages that are only available for engineers access (level 2), which allow control over the valves and pumps, it is possible to enter those dialogs by pressing the screen surface at one of the unit devices (valves or pump). We are able to set the operation mode AUTO or MANUAL in which we are able to start/stop the pump or open/close the valves.





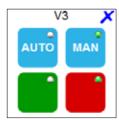


Fig. 25

V1 (control valve) dialogue page contains two value fields, the top one show the actual valve position, and the bottom one can be used to move the valve to requested position in manual mode.



P1 is the circulation pump

V3 is the bypass solenoid valve.

The light indicator shows what mode is selected.



This pop-up menu depending on the configuration, allows users to either set the local temperature set point or view the remote or BACnet temperature set point and enter the Spirax packaged system PID associated ramp up and ramp down time bases. If the configuration were set to BACnet, it is possible to override the configuration and change it to local enable.

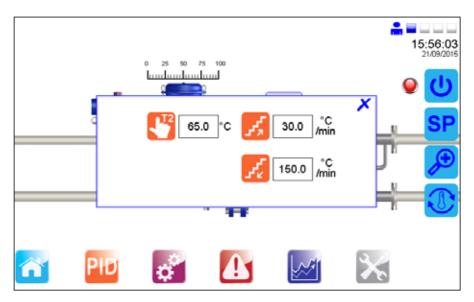


Fig. 26



Local temperature set point



Ramp-up temperature set point



BACnet temperature set point (DHW only) remote



Ramp-down temperature set point



BACnet temperature set point override with local temperature set point (DHW and BACnet selection only)



This pop-up menu depending on the configuration, allows the user to select one of three control modes for the Spirax packaged or view the remote or BACnet enable status. If the configuration were set to BACnet, it is possible to override the configuration and change it to local enable configuration.







Fig. 27



OFF mode



ON mode



Remote or BACnet enable



BACnet enable override with localenable (BACnet selection only)



To minimise the growth of legionella bacteria from growing in the water pipeline a routine has been programmed into the universal control panel. The anti-legionella control and set-point page is accessible from a button located on the main screen.

There are two modes of operation for the anti-legionella cycle that are selectable from the HMI pop up screen, these are:

- Manual
- Automatic (timed)

Warning: The temperature set-point during this cycle will exceed normal operating temperatures and could cause scalding if water is used during the cycle. The cycle should only be initiated when it is safe to do so. There must also be water drained from the circuit at the end of the cycle to assist in reducing the water temperature.

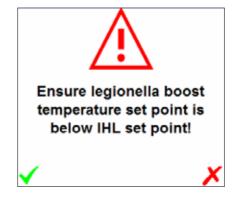


Fig. 28

When the anti-legionella button is pressed a confirmation screen will appear, only if Independent High Limit is fitted (IHL). Ensure the boost cycle temperature is below the high limit set-point.

Manual mode

The default mode of operation is Manual. In order to operate the anti-legionella cycle in manual mode press MAN. This is confirmed by the Manual set point entry fields being available, and confirmed by the LED on the HMI (Figure 29).

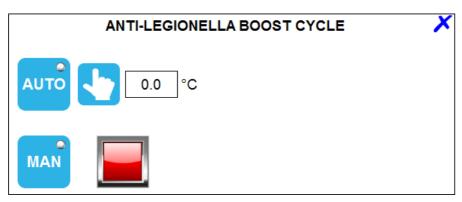


Fig. 29

The next step is to set the anti-legionella boost temperature that the package must achieve during a cycle. **Note** that the temperature setting must not exceed that of the Independent High Limit (IHL) if fitted.

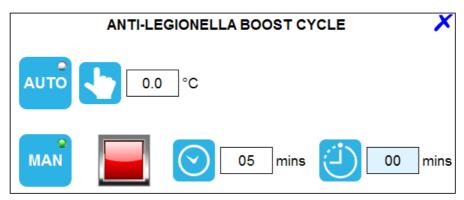
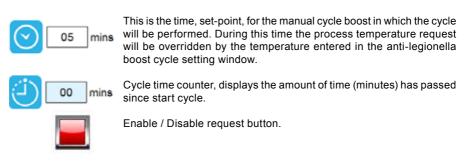


Fig. 30



Finally the unit must be manually enabled from the enable request pushbutton located on the HMI, the user can stop the anti-legionella boost cycle at any time by pressing the same button.

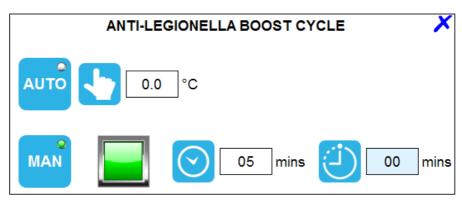


Fig. 31

Automatic mode

In order to operate the anti-legionella cycle in the automatic or timed mode, select AUTO. This is confirmed by the Automatic set-point entry fields being available and confirmed by the LED on the HMI.

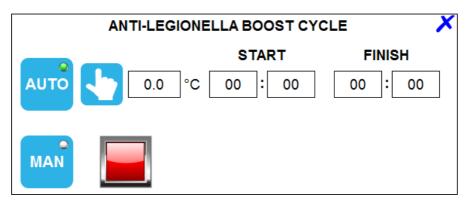


Fig. 32

The next step is to set the anti-legionella boost temperature that the package must achieve during the cycle. Then there must be a period of automatic operation set into the start and finish time. **Note:** If the time is between the two time parameters then the unit shall be enabled and operate.

The automatic/timed cycle cannot be started by pressing the button on HMI interface, however the button can be used to shut the cycle down early if required by pressing the Enable / Disable button (as per the manual operation).

Note: When enabled (in either mode of control) the process set-point temperature used to control the PID loop and proportional valve is overridden by the anti-legionella temperature set-point. The anti-legionella set-point is still governed by the same ramp-up and ramp-down rates as the original set-point to ensure a smooth transition in the process between set-point changes.

In addition the high limit alarm temperature set-point is raised by 5°C to avoid high limit alarm conditions only when the PLC controlled High Limit is selected.

If there is an Independent High Limit fitted a confirmation warning will appear requesting confirmation that the cycle temperature is lower that the high limit, if so continue by pressing accept.

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4.5.2 PID set points

This page allows you to set the PID control factors (access for level 2 users only).

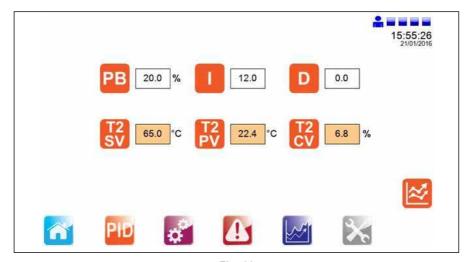


Fig. 33



Proportional band (P factor of the PID control)



Current value of the controlled variable (T2 temperature)



Proportional gain (P factor of the PID control)



Manipulated value (valve position request)



Integral factor (I factor of the PID control)



PID real time trend page (Allows to configure the PID set points with view of the actual signals)



Derivative factor (D factor of the PID control)



Set value (local, remote or BACnet set point)

If a bypass system is installed then both set points are displayed as shown.



Fig. 34

The following screen is accessible from above PID Loop Set Points page (available only for engineers). We are able to switch between proportional band and proportional gain. Trend shows us PID loop real time responses. The SV, PV and CV values at PID Real Time Trend are scaled to percent.



Fig. 35



4.5.3 Settings menu

The settings displayed (with blue surround) are default settings after the country flag has been selected, changes can be made if required.

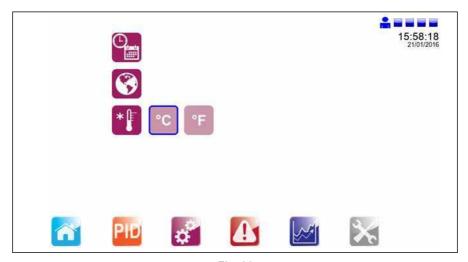


Fig. 36



Time/date configuration page



Language selection page



Temperature units selection

There is also the possibility of changing the language (from the pre-configured options) by using the following selection menu without affecting the engineering units (EU1 displayed):



Fig. 37

In addition, engineers are able to set or change the actual time and date for PLC and HMI.

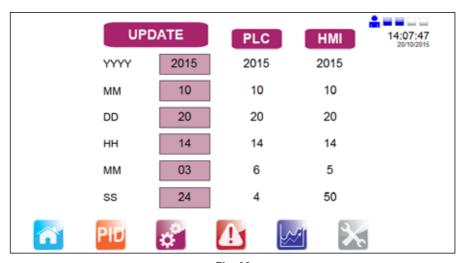


Fig. 38



4.5.4 Alarms menu

The following page shows all active alarms, an active alarm is indicated on all the mimic screens via the alarm bell in the top left hand corner of the screen.

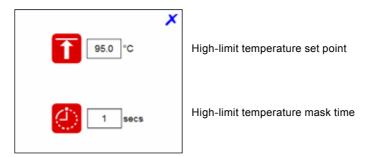


Fig. 39

There are also navigations to further alarm set point pages as well as the historical alarm list, located on the right of the display. Press each of them to view or alter.

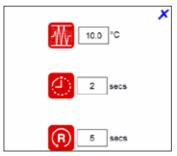


High-limit alarm set point (PLC controlled only)





Band alarm



Band alarm temperature set point

Band alarm delay time set point

Band alarm reset time set point



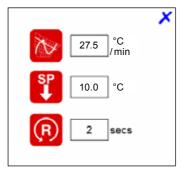
Deviation alarm



Deviation alarm set point



Rate of change alarm (DHW only) if selected on configuration page.



Temperature rate of change alarm set point

Process set point reduction set point

Alarm reset time set point



Reset high-limit alarm latch (PLC controlled high-limit only)



Historical alarm page

The following page provides access to historical alarm list. This allows the user to view previously triggered alarms.



Fig. 40



Alarms indication icon



Manual alarm indication icon



Caution - high-limit setting:

- If fitted, the high-limit controller should be set at a suitable level to protect plant, process and personnel.
- Care should be taken to ensure sufficient difference between the process set point and the high-limit set point, to avoid any unwanted high limit tripping.
- · Check temperature rises to set value and controls satisfactorily.
- If necessary adjust PID settings. We would strongly recommend that only a suitably trained controls engineer adjust these parameters.
- Check operation of steam traps/condensate pump.

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4.5.5 Trend menu

This menu provides historical trend monitoring of the process values, useful for analysing the historical reactions of the Spirax packaged system to process conditions.

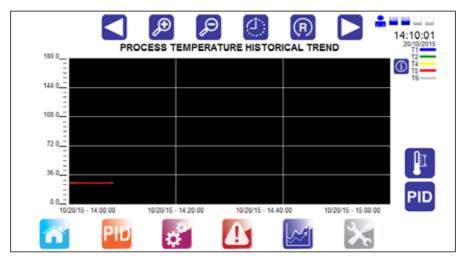


Fig. 41



Temperature trend page button



PID process trend page button



end Zo









Scroll trend left

Zoom in trend

Zoom out tend

Move trend to actual position

Refresh trend

Scroll trend right



4.5.6 Service menu

The following page provides service information and allows engineering level users to navigate to pages containing process information.

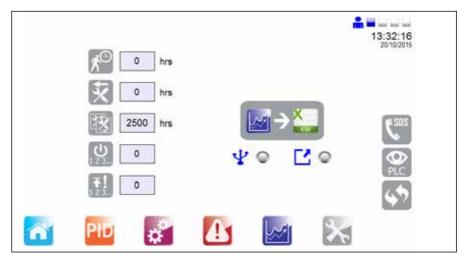


Fig. 42



Save trends to USB memory stick



This LED if green confirms that the memory stick is connected and the data format is correct (FAT32 only allowed).



This LED is switched on only during the trend dump, do not remove the memory stick before it is switched off or data may be lost.



Total unit run time



Last service number hours run



Next service set running time before alarm



Process enable event count



High-limit event count



Local Spirax Sarco engineer contact details dialog page



Hardware monitoring pages (input/output overview)



Restore commissioned set points



4.5.7 Hardware monitoring

The following pages provide only an overview of the input and outputs; it is not possible to set any set points.



Fig. 43

Figures 43, 44, 45 and 46 display the analogue input and output values.

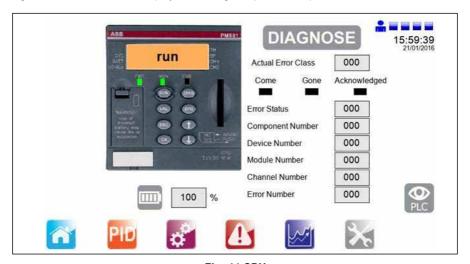


Fig. 44 CPU





Fig. 45 Digital input

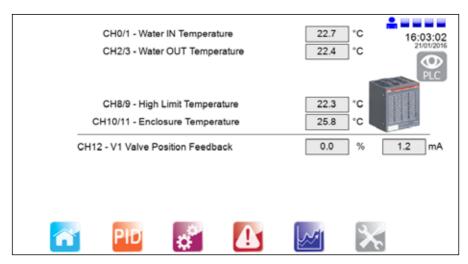


Fig. 46 Analogue inputs

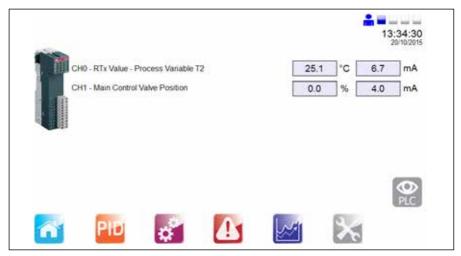


Fig. 47 Analogue retransmission outputs



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Fig. 49

5. Fault finding

Fault	Possible cause	Remidial action
Unit does not power up	Loss of incoming supply	Check incoming supply
	Internal fuse blown	Check all mains fuses F1 - F4 and Control fuses AF1, CF1 - CF7
Loss of 24 Vdc supply	Internal fuse blown	Check all mains fuses F1 - F3 and Control fuses CF1 - CF7
	Field wiring fault	Sequentially disconnect the field wiring for all 24 Vdc supplies to see if supply is restored
Loss of 24 Vac supply	Internal fuse blown	Check all mains fuses F1 and F2 and Control fuses AF1
PT100 signal not reading correctly	Field wiring fault	Check termination of 3 wire PT100 terminals (X1 - X5) and PT100 head
(T1 - T5)	Faulty PT100	Check compensated resistance
Bypass pump does not operate	Field wiring fault	Check wiring of pump to terminals X11
	Internal fuse blown	Check mains fuse F4
Bypass valve does not operate	Field wiring fault	Check wiring of bypass valve to terminals X12
	Check setting of deviation alarm on HMI	Ensure not to set 0, the setting should be 2C
Remote set point is not showing correctly	Scaling value incorrect	Ensure that the minimum and maximum engineering units from the remote set point match those on the HMI (this data is found on the Spirax Sarco engineers 4-20 mA page)
	Polarity of 4-20 mA incorrect	Reverse polarity and wire as per electrical drawings
	No 4-20mA input detected.	

6. Maintenance

Note: Before actioning any maintenance observe the 'Safety information' in Section 1.

6.1 General

For maintenance of the individual components that make up the system, please see the relevant product specific IMI's for the components concerned.

6.2 High limit device testing

The purpose of the test is to ensure that the system operates satisfactorily when required to do so.

Method:

- **1. High limit set point test** The set point of the high limit controller should be lowered, to simulate a high temperature situation. Test personnel should ensure the high limit device operates in a satisfactory manner.
- **2. Electrical power failure test** The unit should be turned off at the PLC controller switch to simulate power failure. Examination should be made to ensure the high limit system has switched to its fail-safe mode, isolating the primary steam supply.

Frequency

It is essential that a competent person tests the high limit device on a frequent basis. Intervals between tests should not exceed a six month period.

We do not recommend the installation of a self-acting high limit control to the Spirax EasiheatTM system.

6.3 Scale formulation

Within open systems, where there is continual make-up water, there is a risk of scale formation. The extent of the scale will depend largely upon the water quality, which varies greatly from area to area. A test, conducted by a water treatment specialist, is recommended to determine the local water quality and whether problems are foreseen.

After extended service, the plate heat exchanger can be easily dismantled for cleaning. If scale becomes a persistent problem, regular chemical cleaning should be considered. 3/4" ports are available on the secondary inlet and outlet piping to allow easy connection for CIP 'Clean in Place' apparatus. It should be noted that raising the steam pressure could result in an increase of scaling.